

## Turkish Verbs

### Modification

Meaning	Suffix	Use
Negative	-me-	For general tense only, add <i>-mez</i>
Passive	-n-	Stems ending in vowels
	-il-	Stems ending in consonants other than /
	-in-	Stems ending in /
Causative	-dir-	Most verbs
	-t-	Stems ending in a vowel
	-it-	Stems ending in ş or ç
Reflexive	-in-	... to yourself
Mutual action	-iş-	... to each other

<i>görmek</i>	to see
<i>görüşmek</i>	to see one another or to converse
<i>görüşülme</i>	to be conversed about
<i>görüştürmek</i>	to make to converse with one another
<i>görüştürülmek</i>	to be made to converse with one another

<i>giymek</i>	to wear clothes
<i>giyinmek</i>	to dress oneself
<i>giyindirmek</i>	to dress someone else
<i>giyindirilmek</i>	to be dressed by someone else
<i>giyindirildirmek</i>	to be forced to be dressed by someone else

### Conjugation

- Drop *-mek* from the infinitive to get the stem.
- Modify for meaning, as above
- Select the tense and append something:

Tense	Append	Meaning
Present	-(i)yor	Actions happening right now – <i>I am writing (now)</i> .
General (Aorist)	-(i)r-	Things generally true – <i>I am a writer</i> .
Future	-(y)ecek-	Actions that will happen
miş-past	-miş-	Present state caused by past action, or things the speaker is reporting without having seen.
di-past	-di-	Both simple past – <i>did</i> – and past perfect – <i>have done</i>
Necessity	-meli-	Actions that must, or should, be taken
Conditional	-se-	If .... (with non-simple moods, expresses unfulfilled conditions, hopeless wishes of the past, etc.)
Subjunctive	-e-	No statement of fact, things that might happen or have happened (with non-simple moods, expresses unfulfillable past wishes, or quotes of those expressions)

- Select the mood and append something:

Mood	Append	Conjugation pattern
Simple	-	I (mostly)
Past	-idi-	II
Conditional	-ise-	II
Past conditional	-idi- + -isi-	II
Inferential	-imiş-	I
Inferential conditional	-imiş- + -ise-	II

- Apply the appropriate conjugation ending:

Type I	-im	-iz	Type II	-m	-k	Type III	-eyim	-elim
	-sin	-sınız		-n	-niz		-eyin	-esiniz
	-(dir)	-(dir)ler		-	-ler		-e	-eler

- Entire pattern:

	Simple	Past	Conditional	Past conditional	Inferential	Inferential conditional
Present	-(i)yor + I	-(i)yordi + II	-(i)yorse + II	-(i)yordise + II	-(i)yormiş + I	-(i)yormişse + II
General (aorist)	-ir + I	-irdi + II	-irse + II	-irdise + II	-irmiş + I	-irmişse + II
Future	-ecek + I	-ecekti + II	-ecekse + II	-ecektiye + II	-ecekmiş + I	-ecekmişse + II
miş-past	-miş + I	-mişti + II	-mişse + II	-miş idiyse + II	-miş imiş + I	-miş imişse + II
di-past	-di + II	-diydi + II	-diyse + II	-di idiyse + II	—	—
Necessity	-meli + I	-meliydi + II	—	—	-meliymiş + I	—
Conditional	-se + I	-seydi + II	—	—	-seymiş + I	—
Subjunctive	-e + III	-edi + II	—	—	-eymiş + I	—

Participles		
Present	-en	<i>gören</i> = seeing (right now)
Aorist	-ir	<i>görür</i> = seeing (in general)
Future	-ecek	<i>görecek</i> which-will-be-seen
miş-past	-miş	<i>görmüş</i> = seen
di-past	-dik	<i>görülmelik</i> = extraordinary (unseen)

Imperative	
—	—
-[y]in	-[y]iniz
-sin	-sınlar

To be	- past pos	To be	- past neg
<i>idim</i>	<i>idim</i>	<i>değildim</i>	<i>değildim</i>
<i>idim</i>	<i>idiniz</i>	<i>değildin</i>	<i>değildiniz</i>
<i>idi</i>	<i>idiler</i>	<i>değildi</i>	<i>değildiler</i>

Ability (to be able to ...)
Append this to the stem: -[y]ebilmek with <i>bilmek</i> conjugated some way